WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1. A device for retaining the equatorial region of a lens capsule, comprising: a rod-shaped handle having a tip bent at an acute angle, the tip including, at a free end thereof, one of a plurality of linear branches and a pad.
 - 2. The device according to Claim 1, further comprising: a positioning stopper located on the handle.
- 3. The device according to Claim 1, wherein each of the plurality of branches extends one of upward and downward relative to an axis of the handle.
- 4. The device according to Claim 1, wherein each of the plurality of branches extends one of leftward and rightward relative to an axis of the handle.
 - 5. The device according to Claim 1, wherein the pad is a spatula shape.
- 6. The device according to Claim 1, wherein the device is made of a synthetic resin selected from at least one of polypropylene, nylon, silicone, polyvinyl chloride, polyvinyl fluoride, polymethyl methacrylate, polyimide, and a shape-memory resin.
- 7. The device according to Claim 1, wherein the device is made of a metal selected from at least one of stainless steel, aluminum, titanium, and a shape-memory metal.
- 8. The device according to Claim 1, wherein the handle includes another opposite tip that is one of a loop and hook.
 - 9. A device for retaining the equatorial region of a lens capsule, comprising:

a rod-shaped device composed of synthetic resin or metal, having a handle with a length of 6 mm or more and a thickness of 0.01-1.0 mm, a tip, a bend formed between the handle and the tip at an acute angle, a length from a trough of the bend to an end of the tip being 1.5 mm or more, and the tip being one of a plurality of linear branches and a flat pad, with each branch having a thickness of 0.01-1 mm and a width between the branches being 1 mm or more, and the flat pad having an area of 1 mm² or more.

- 10. The device according to claim 9, further comprising: a positioning stopper located on the handle.
- 11. The device according to Claim 9, wherein each of the plurality of branches extends one of upward and downward relative to an axis of the handle.
- 12. The device according to Claim 9, wherein each of the plurality of branches extends one of leftward and rightward relative to an axis of the handle.
 - 13. The device according to Claim 9, wherein the pad is a spatula shape.
- 14. The device according to Claim 9, wherein the synthetic resin is selected from at least one of polypropylene, nylon, silicone, polyvinyl chloride, polyvinyl fluoride, polymethyl methacrylate, polyimide, and a shape-memory resin.
- 15. The device according to Claim 9, wherein the metal is at least one of stainless steel, aluminum, titanium, and a shape-memory metal.
- 16. The device according to Claim 9, wherein the handle includes another opposite tip that is one of a loop and hook.
- 17. A method of retaining a lens capsule during cataract surgery of mammals, comprising the steps of:

inserting a lens equatorial region retainer, comprising a rod-shaped handle and a tip bent at an acute angle and including, at a free end thereof, one of a plurality of linear branches and a pad, in the lens capsule so that the pad pushes against the equatorial region to retain the capsule; and

performing a lens nucleus and cortex extraction.

18. A method of retaining a lens capsule during an intraocular lens implantation surgery of mammals, comprising the steps of:

performing cataractous lens extraction:

inserting a lens equatorial region retainer, comprising a rod-shaped handle and a tip bent at an acute angle and including, at a free end thereof, one of a plurality of linear branches and a pad, in the lens capsule so that the pad pushes against the equatorial region to retain the capsule; and

implanting an intraocular lens in the capsule.

19. A method of retaining the lens capsule during a cataractous lens extraction and intraocular lens implantation of mammals, comprising the steps of:

performing anterior capsulotomy;

inserting a lens equatorial region retainer, comprising a rod-shaped handle and a tip bent at an acute angle and including, at a free end thereof, one of a plurality of linear branches and a pad, in the lens capsule so that the pad pushes against the equatorial region to retain the capsule; and

performing the cataractous lens extraction and intraocular lens implantation surgery.

20. A method of retaining a lens capsule and intraocular-lens in situ after intraocular-lens implantation surgery of mammals, comprising the step of:

implanting a lens equatorial region retainer, comprising a rod-shaped handle having a first tip bent into an acute angle and including, at a free end thereof, one of a plurality of linear branches and a pad, and an opposite second tip, on a free end of which is formed one of a loop and a hook, in an eye during surgery.

21. The method as recited in claim 20, wherein the second free end is sutured to the eye.